

11

Formulas and Conversion Factors

Section Outline	Page
11.1 FORMULAS.....	11-2
Formulas for electric machines—alternating and direct currents	11-2
Formulas for electric circuits—alternating and direct currents	11-3
Formulas for direct-current circuits	11-3
Formulas for resistance, inductance and capacitance	11-3
Motor application formulas—output	11-4
Speed—AC machinery.....	11-4
Shear stress	11-4
Affinity laws—centrifugal applications	11-4
Temperature correction of winding resistance	11-4
Temperature rise of winding by resistance method	11-4
Resistance of copper & aluminum wire per 1000 ft & per km at 20°C (68°F).....	11-4
Formulas for circles	11-4
Formulas for sine waves.....	11-4
11.2 CONVERSION FACTORS AND EQUIVALENCIES	11-5
Conversion factors.....	11-5
Temperature conversion chart	11-7
Common fractions of an inch decimal and metric equivalents	11-8
Prefixes—metric system	11-8

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11.1 FORMULAS

FORMULAS FOR ELECTRIC MACHINES—ALTERNATING AND DIRECT CURRENTS

TO FIND	TYPE OF MACHINE	DIRECT CURRENT	SINGLE PHASE	THREE PHASE
Hp output	For a motor with hp rating	$\frac{E \times I \times \text{Eff}}{746}$	$\frac{E \times I \times \text{Eff} \times \text{Pf}}{746}$	$\frac{1.732 \times E \times I \times \text{Eff} \times \text{Pf}}{746}$
kW output	For a motor with kW rating	$\frac{E \times I \times \text{Eff}}{1000}$	$\frac{E \times I \times \text{Eff} \times \text{Pf}}{1000}$	$\frac{1.732 \times E \times I \times \text{Eff} \times \text{Pf}}{1000}$
	For a generator	$\frac{E \times I}{1000}$	$\frac{E \times I \times \text{Pf}}{1000}$	$\frac{1.732 \times E \times I \times \text{Pf}}{1000}$
kVA output	For a machine with kVA rating	—	$\frac{E \times I}{1000}$	$\frac{1.732 \times E \times I}{1000}$
Current	For a motor with hp rating	$\frac{746 \times \text{hp}}{E \times \text{Eff}}$	$\frac{746 \times \text{hp}}{E \times \text{Eff} \times \text{Pf}}$	$\frac{746 \times \text{hp}}{1.732 \times E \times \text{Eff} \times \text{Pf}}$
	For a motor with kW rating	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kW}}{E \times \text{Eff}}$	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kW}}{E \times \text{Eff} \times \text{Pf}}$	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kW}}{1.732 \times E \times \text{Eff} \times \text{Pf}}$
	For a generator	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kW}}{E}$	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kW}}{E \times \text{Pf}}$	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kW}}{1.732 \times E \times \text{Pf}}$
	For a machine with kVA rating	—	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kVA}}{E}$	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kVA}}{1.732 \times E}$
Efficiency	For a motor with hp rating	$\frac{746 \times \text{hp}}{E \times I}$	$\frac{746 \times \text{hp}}{E \times I \times \text{Pf}}$	$\frac{746 \times \text{hp}}{1.732 \times E \times I \times \text{Pf}}$
	For a motor with kW rating	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kW}}{E \times I}$	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kW}}{E \times I \times \text{Pf}}$	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kW}}{1.732 \times E \times I \times \text{Pf}}$
Power factor	For a motor	—	$\frac{\text{Input watts}}{E \times I}$	$\frac{\text{Input watts}}{1.732 \times E \times I}$
	For a motor	—	$\frac{\text{Output watts}}{E \times I \times \text{Eff}}$	$\frac{\text{Output watts}}{1.732 \times E \times I \times \text{Eff}}$
	For a generator	—	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kW}}{E \times I}$	$\frac{1000 \times \text{kW}}{1.732 \times E \times I}$

Rated units

E = Volts	kVA = Kilovolt-amperes
Eff = Efficiency (decimal)	kW = Kilowatts
hp = Horsepower	Pf = Power factor (decimal)
I = Amperes	

Note: For motor application formulas, see Page 11-4 and Section 2.7 of this manual.

FORMULAS FOR ELECTRIC CIRCUITS—ALTERNATING AND DIRECT CURRENTS

TO FIND	DIRECT CURRENT	SINGLE PHASE	THREE PHASE
Amperes	$\frac{\text{Watts}}{\text{Volts}}$	$\frac{\text{Watts}}{\text{Volts} \times \text{Power factor}}$	$\frac{\text{Watts}}{1.732 \times \text{Volts} \times \text{Power factor}}$
Volt-amperes	—	$\text{Volts} \times \text{Amperes}$	$1.732 \times \text{Volts} \times \text{Amperes}$
Watts	$\text{Volts} \times \text{Amperes}$	$\text{Volts} \times \text{Amperes} \times \text{Power factor}$	$1.732 \times \text{Volts} \times \text{Amperes} \times \text{Power factor}$
Power factor	—	$\frac{\text{Watts}}{\text{Volts} \times \text{Amperes}}$	$\frac{\text{Watts}}{1.732 \times \text{Volts} \times \text{Amperes}}$

FORMULAS FOR DIRECT-CURRENT CIRCUITS

E (Volts)	I (Current in amperes)	R (Resistance in ohms)	W (Power in watts)
$I \times R = \frac{W}{I}$	$\frac{E}{R} = \frac{W}{E}$	$\frac{E}{I} = \frac{W}{I^2}$	$I^2 \times R = E \times I$

FORMULAS FOR RESISTANCE, INDUCTANCE AND CAPACITANCE

	Resistance (inductance)	Capacitance
Two in series	$R = R_1 + R_2$	$C = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2}} = \frac{C_1 \times C_2}{C_1 + C_2}$
Three in series	$R = R_1 + R_2 + R_3$	$C = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{C_3}} = \frac{C_1 \times C_2 \times C_3}{C_1 \times C_2 + C_2 \times C_3 + C_3 \times C_1}$
Two in parallel	$R = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2}} = \frac{R_1 \times R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$	$C = C_1 + C_2$
Three in parallel	$R = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3}} = \frac{R_1 \times R_2 \times R_3}{R_1 \times R_2 + R_2 \times R_3 + R_3 \times R_1}$ R = Total resistance	$C = C_1 + C_2 + C_3$ C = Total capacitance
	OHMS LAW Ohms = Volts/Ampères ($R = E/I$) Ampères = Volts/Ohms ($I = E/R$) Volts = Ampères x Ohms ($E = IR$)	CAPACITANCE IN MICROFARADS AT 60 HZ Capacitance = $\frac{2650 \times \text{Ampères}}{\text{Volts}}$ Capacitance = $\frac{2.65 \times \text{kVAR}}{(\text{Volts})^2}$

MOTOR APPLICATION FORMULAS—OUTPUT

$$\text{Horsepower} = \frac{\text{Torque (lb}\cdot\text{ft)} \times \text{rpm}}{5252}$$

$$\text{Torque (lb}\cdot\text{ft)} = \frac{\text{Horsepower} \times 5252}{\text{rpm}}$$

$$\text{Kilowatts} = \frac{\text{Torque (N}\cdot\text{m)} \times \text{rpm}}{9550}$$

$$\text{Torque (N}\cdot\text{m)} = \frac{\text{Kilowatts} \times 9550}{\text{rpm}}$$

For approximation, use:

Full-load torque = 1.5 lb·ft per hp per pole pair at 60 Hz

Full-load torque = 3.2 N·m per kilowatt per pole pair at 50 Hz

$$\text{Avg. accelerating torque} = \frac{[\text{FLT} + \text{BDT}]/2 + \text{BDT} + \text{LRT}^*}{3}$$

Where: FLT = Full-load torque

BDT = Breakdown torque

LRT = Locked-rotor torque

* Note: This formula provides an estimate of the average accelerating torque and is not intended for design purposes.

SPEED—AC MACHINERY

$$\text{Synchronous rpm} = \frac{120 \times \text{Frequency (Hz)}}{\text{Number of poles}}$$

$$\text{Percent slip} = \frac{\text{Synchronous rpm} - \text{Full load rpm}}{\text{Synchronous rpm}} \times 100$$

SHEAR STRESS

$$\text{Shear stress (psi)} = \frac{\text{hp} \times 321,000^*}{\text{rpm} \times D^3 (\text{in})}$$

$$\text{Shear stress (kg/mm}^2) = \frac{kW \times 496 \times 10^6^*}{\text{rpm} \times D^3 (\text{mm})}$$

$$\text{Load Wk}^2 \text{ (at motor shaft)} = \frac{Wk^2 \text{ (load)} \times \text{Load rpm}^2}{\text{Motor rpm}}$$

Where:

D = Shaft diameter (in or mm) psi = Pounds per square inch

hp = Motor output rpm = Revolutions per minute

kg/mm² = Kilograms per kW = Motor output
square millimeter

*These shear stress equations apply to static cases only and should not be used for design purposes.

AFFINITY LAWS—CENTRIFUGAL APPLICATIONS

$$\frac{\text{Flow}_1}{\text{Flow}_2} = \frac{\text{rpm}_1}{\text{rpm}_2} \quad \frac{\text{hp}_1}{\text{hp}_2} = \frac{(\text{rpm}_1)^3}{(\text{rpm}_2)^3}$$

$$\frac{\text{Pres}_1}{\text{Pres}_2} = \frac{(\text{rpm}_1)^2}{(\text{rpm}_2)^2}$$

TEMPERATURE CORRECTION OF WINDING RESISTANCE

$$R_C = R_H \times \frac{(K + T_C)}{(K + T_H)}$$

$$R_H = R_C \times \frac{(K + T_H)}{(K + T_C)}$$

TEMPERATURE RISE OF WINDING BY RESISTANCE METHOD

$$\text{Temperature rise } (^\circ\text{C}) = \left[\frac{(R_H)}{(R_C)} \times (K + T_C) \right] - (K + T_A)$$

Where:

R_C = Resistance at temperature T_C (Ohms)

R_H = Resistance at temperature T_H (Ohms)

T_A = Ambient temperature when winding is hot (°C)

T_C = Temperature of cold winding (°C)

T_H = Temperature of hot winding (°C)

Value of K: Aluminum = 225

Copper = 234.5

RESISTANCE OF COPPER & ALUMINUM WIRE PER 1000 FT & PER KM AT 20°C (68°F)

Conductivity	OHMS PER 1000 FT	OHMS PER KM
Copper—100% IACS	10371 CM Area	17.241 Sq mm
Aluminum—61.8% IACS	16782 CM Area	27.898 Sq mm

FORMULAS FOR CIRCLES

$$\pi (Pi) = 3.1416$$

$$\text{Circumference of circle} = \text{Diameter} \times 3.1416$$

$$\text{Area of circle} = \text{Diameter}^2 \times 0.7854$$

$$\text{Diameter of circle} = \text{Circumference} \times 0.31831$$

FORMULAS FOR SINE WAVES

$$\text{rms value} = 0.707 \times \text{peak value}$$

$$\text{rms value} = 1.11 \times \text{average value}$$

$$\text{Peak value} = 1.414 \times \text{rms value}$$

$$\text{Peak value} = 1.57 \times \text{average value}$$

$$\text{Average value} = 0.637 \times \text{peak value}$$

$$\text{Average value} = 0.90 \times \text{rms value}$$

$$\text{Peak-to-peak} = 2.0 \times \text{peak value}$$

11.2 CONVERSION FACTORS AND EQUIVALENCIES

CONVERSION FACTORS

MULTIPLY	BY	TO OBTAIN
LENGTH		
Centimeters	x 0.3937	= Inches
Feet	x 12.0	= Inches
Feet	x 0.3048	= Meters
Inches	x 2.54	= Centimeters
Inches	x 25.4	= Millimeters
Kilometers	x 0.6214	= Miles
Meters	x 3.281	= Feet
Meters	x 39.37	= Inches
Meters	x 1.094	= Yards
Miles	x 5280.0	= Feet
Miles	x 1.609	= Kilometers
Millimeters	x 0.03937	= Inches
Yards	x 0.91442	= Meters
AREA		
Circular mils	x 7.854×10^{-7}	= Square inches
Circular mils	x 0.7854	= Square mils
Square centimeters	x 0.155	= Square inches
Square feet	x 144.0	= Square inches
Square feet	x 0.0929	= Square meters
Square inches	x 6.452	= Square centimeters
Square meters	x 10.764	= Square feet
Square meters	x 1.196	= Square yards
Square millimeters	x 0.00155	= Square inches
Square mils	x 1.273	= Circular mils
Square yards	x 0.8361	= Square meters
VOLUME		
Cubic centimeters	x 0.061	= Cubic inches
Cubic feet	x 0.0283	= Cubic meters
Cubic feet	x 7.481	= Gallons (US)
Cubic inches	x 0.5541	= Ounces (fluid)
Cubic meters	x 35.31	= Cubic feet
Cubic meters	x 1.308	= Cubic yards
Cubic meters	x 264.2	= Gallons (US)
Cubic yards	x 0.7646	= Cubic meters
Gallons (Imperial)	x 1.201	= Gallons (US)
Gallons (US)	x 0.8327	= Gallons (Imperial)
Gallons (US)	x 0.1337	= Cubic feet
Gallons (US)	x 3.785	= Liters
Liters	x 0.2642	= Gallons (US)
Liters	x 1.057	= Quarts (liquid)
Ounces (fluid)	x 1.805	= Cubic inches
Quarts (liquid)	x 0.9463	= Liters
ENERGY OR WORK		
Btu	x 778.2	= Foot-pounds
Btu	x 252.0	= Gram-calories
Btu	x 3.929×10^{-4}	= Horsepower-hour
Btu	x 1055	= Joule
Btu	x 2.93×10^{-4}	= Kilowatt-hour
Joule	x 9.478×10^{-4}	= Btu
Kilowatt-hour	x 3.6×10^6	= Joule

MULTIPLY	BY	TO OBTAIN
FORCE AND WEIGHT		
Grams	x 0.0353	= Ounces
Kilograms	x 2.205	= Pounds
Kilograms	x 0.0011	= Tons (short)
Newton's	x 0.2248	= Pounds (force)
Ounces	x 28.35	= Grams
Pounds	x 453.6	= Grams
Pounds (force)	x 4.448	= Newtons
Tons (short)	x 907.2	= Kilograms
Tons (short)	x 2000.0	= Pounds
Metric tonne	x 1000.0	= Kilograms
PRESSURE		
Atmosphere	x 1.013×10^5	= Newtons per square meter
Atmosphere	x 101325	= Pascals
Atmosphere	x 14.7	= Pounds per square inch
Pascal	x 0.102	= Kilograms per square meter
1 inch of water	x 2.458×10^{-3}	= Atmospheres
1 inch of water	x 3.613×10^{-2}	= Pounds per square inch
TORQUE		
Gram-centimeters	x 0.0139	= Ounce-inches
Kilogram-meters	x 7.233	= Pound-feet
Newton-meters	x 0.7376	= Pound-feet
Newton-meters	x 8.851	= Pound-inches
Ounce-inches	x 72.0	= Gram-centimeters
Pound-feet	x 1.3558	= Newton-meters
Pound-inches	x 0.113	= Newton-meters
ROTARY INERTIA		
Kilogram-cm ²	x 0.341716	= Pound-inches ²
Pounds-inches ²	x 2.92641	= Kilogram-cm ²
Ounce-inches-sec ²	x 72.0079	= Gram-cm-sec ²
Pound-feet ²	x 421.403	= Kilogram-cm ²
Pound-inches-sec ²	x 1.15213	= Kilogram-cm-sec ²
POWER		
Btu per hour	x 0.293	= Watts
Cheval vapeur (CV)	x 736.0	= Watts
Horsepower (hp)	x 33000.0	= Foot-pounds per minute
Horsepower (hp)	x 550.0	= Foot-pounds per second
Horsepower (hp)	x 746.0	= Watts
Kilowatts	x 1.341	= Horsepower

CONVERSION FACTORS—CONTINUED

MULTIPLY	BY	TO OBTAIN
PLANE ANGLE		
Degrees	x 0.0175	= Radians
Minutes	x 0.01667	= Degrees
Minutes	x 2.9×10^{-4}	= Radians
Quadrants	x 90.0	= Degrees
Quadrants	x 1.5708	= Radians
Radians	x 57.3	= Degrees
MAGNETIC INDUCTION		
Gauss	x 6.452×10^{-3}	= Kiloline per square inch
Gauss	x 10^{-4}	= Webers per square meter
Gauss	x 10^{-4}	= Tesla
MAGNETIC FIELD STRENGTH		
Ampere turn per cm	x 2.54	= Ampere turns per inch
Ampere turn per cm	x 1.257	= Oersted
MAGNETIC FLUX		
Maxwell	x 0.001	= Kiloline
Maxwell	x 10^{-8}	= Webers

Pounds are U.S. avoirdupois. Gallons and quarts are U.S., except as noted.

TEMPERATURE CONVERSION CHART

°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F
-40	-40	10	50	60	140	110	230	240	464	490	914
	-38.2		51.8		141.8		231.8	245	473	495	923
	-36.4		53.6		143.6		233.6	250	482	500	932
	-34.6		55.4		145.4		235.4	255	491	505	941
	-32.8		57.2		147.2		237.2	260	500	510	950
-35	-31	15	59	65	149	115	239	265	509	515	959
	-29.2		60.8		150.8		240.8	270	518	520	968
	-27.4		62.6		152.6		242.6	275	527	525	977
	-25.6		64.4		154.4		244.4	280	536	530	986
	-23.8		66.2		156.2		246.2	285	545	535	995
-30	-22	20	68	70	158	120	248	290	554	540	1004
	-20.2		69.8		159.8		249.8	295	563	545	1013
	-18.4		71.6		161.6		251.6	300	572	550	1022
	-16.6		73.4		163.4		253.4	305	581	555	1031
	-14.8		75.2		165.2		255.2	310	590	560	1040
-25	-13	25	77	75	167	125	257	315	599	565	1049
	-11.2		78.8		168.8		258.8	320	608	570	1058
	-9.4		80.6		170.6		260.6	325	617	575	1067
	-7.6		82.4		172.4		262.4	330	626	580	1076
	-5.8		84.2		174.2		264.2	335	635	585	1085
-20	-4	30	86	80	176	130	266	340	644	590	1094
	-2.2		87.8		177.8		267.8	345	653	595	1103
	-0.4		89.6		179.6		269.6	350	662	600	1112
	1.4		91.4		181.4		271.4	355	671	605	1121
	3.2		93.2		183.2		273.2	360	680	610	1130
-15	5	35	95	85	185	135	275	365	689	615	1139
	6.8		96.8		186.8		276.8	370	698	620	1148
	8.6		98.6		188.6		278.6	375	707	625	1157
	10.4		100.4		190.4		280.4	380	716	630	1166
	12.2		102.2		192.2		282.2	385	725	635	1175
-10	14	40	104	90	194	140	284	390	734	640	1184
	15.8		105.8		195.8	145	293	395	743	645	1193
	17.6		107.6		197.6	150	302	400	752	650	1202
	19.4		109.4		199.4	155	311	405	761	655	1211
	21.2		111.2		201.2	160	320	410	770	660	1220
-5	23	45	113	95	203	165	329	415	779	665	1229
	24.8		114.8		204.8	170	338	420	788	670	1238
	26.6		116.6		206.6	175	347	425	797	675	1247
	28.4		118.4		208.4	180	356	430	806	680	1256
	30.2		120.2		210.2	185	365	435	815	685	1265
0	32	50	122	100	212	190	374	440	824	690	1274
	33.8		123.8		213.8	195	383	445	833	695	1283
	35.6		125.6		215.6	200	392	450	842	700	1292
	37.4		127.4		217.4	205	401	455	851	705	1301
	39.2		129.2		219.2	210	410	460	860	710	1310
5	41	55	131	105	221	215	419	465	869	715	1319
	42.8		132.8		222.8	220	428	470	878	720	1328
	44.6		134.6		224.6	225	437	475	887	725	1337
	46.4		136.4		226.4	230	446	480	896	730	1346
	48.2		138.2		228.2	235	455	485	905	735	1355

For each additional 1°C, add 1.8°F

For each Additional 1°F, add .556°C

$$^{\circ}\text{F} = (9/5 \times ^{\circ}\text{C}) + 32$$

$$^{\circ}\text{C} = 5/9 \times (^{\circ}\text{F} - 32)$$

COMMON FRACTIONS OF AN INCH DECIMAL AND METRIC EQUIVALENTS

FRACTION	DECIMAL	mm	FRACTION	DECIMAL	mm
1/32	0.01562	0.397	17/32	0.51562	13.097
	0.03125	0.794		0.53125	13.494
	0.04688	1.191		0.54688	13.891
1/16	0.06250	1.588	9/16	0.56250	14.288
	0.07812	1.984		0.57812	14.684
	0.09375	2.381		0.59375	15.081
1/8	0.10938	2.778	5/8	0.60938	15.478
	0.12500	3.175		0.62500	15.875
	0.14062	3.572		0.64062	16.272
5/32	0.15625	3.969	21/32	0.65625	16.669
	0.17188	4.366		0.67188	17.066
	0.18750	4.763		0.68750	17.463
7/32	0.20312	5.159	45/64	0.70312	17.859
	0.21875	5.556		0.71875	18.256
	0.23438	5.953		0.73438	18.653
9/32	0.25000	6.350	3/4	0.75000	19.050
	0.26562	6.747		0.76562	19.447
	0.28125	7.144		0.78125	19.844
5/16	0.29688	7.541	13/16	0.79688	20.241
	0.31250	7.938		0.81250	20.638
	0.32812	8.334		0.82812	21.034
11/32	0.34375	8.731	27/32	0.84375	21.431
	0.35938	9.128		0.85938	21.828
	0.37500	9.525		0.87500	22.225
13/32	0.39062	9.922	57/64	0.89062	22.622
	0.40625	10.319		0.90625	23.019
	0.42188	10.716		0.92188	23.416
15/32	0.43750	11.113	15/16	0.93750	23.813
	0.45312	11.509		0.95312	24.209
	0.46875	11.906		0.96875	24.606
1/2	0.48438	12.303	63/64	0.98438	25.003
	0.50000	12.700		1.00000	25.400

PREFIXES—METRIC SYSTEM

FACTOR	PREFIX	SYMBOL
10^{12}	tera = a trillion times	T
10^9	giga = a billion times	G
10^6	mega = a million times	M
10^3	kilo = a thousand times	k
10^2	hecto = a hundred times	h
10	deca = ten times	da
1/10	deci = a tenth part of	d
$1/10^2$	centi = a hundredth part of	c
$1/10^3$	milli = a thousandth part of	m
$1/10^6$	micro = a millionth part of	μ
$1/10^9$	nano = a billionth part of	n
$1/10^{12}$	pico = a trillionth part of	p